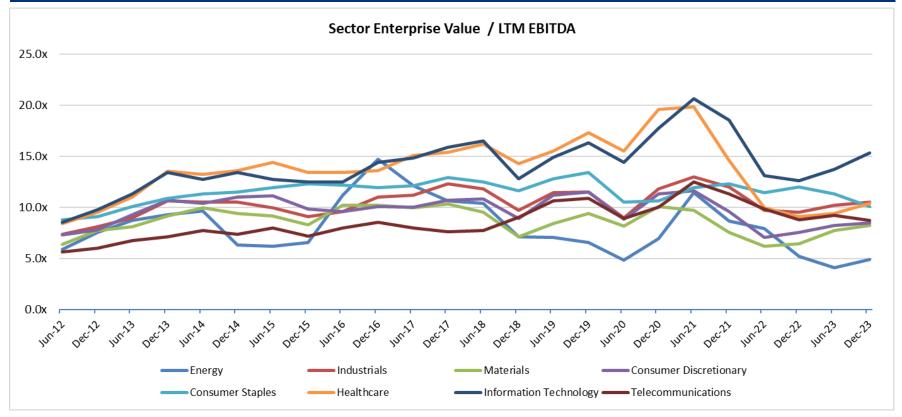


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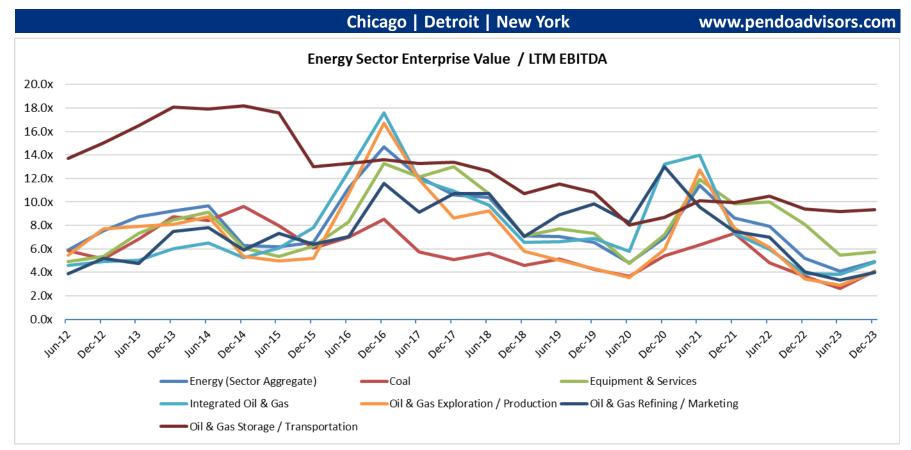
Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Energy	5.9x	7.5x	8.7x	9.3x	9.7x	6.3x	6.2x	6.6x	11.2x	14.7x	12.1x	10.6x	10.4x	7.1x	7.1x	6.6x	4.8x	6.9x	11.4x	8.6x	7.9x	5.2x	4.1x	4.9x
Industrials	7.4x	8.1x	9.0x	10.6x	10.5x	10.5x	10.0x	9.1x	9.6x	11.0x	11.2x	12.3x	11.8x	9.7x	11.4x	11.5x	8.9x	11.8x	13.0x	12.0x	9.7x	9.5x	10.2x	10.5x
Materials	6.4x	7.8x	8.1x	9.1x	9.9x	9.4x	9.1x	8.3x	10.2x	10.2x	9.9x	10.3x	9.5x	7.1x	8.4x	9.4x	8.1x	10.1x	9.7x	7.5x	6.2x	6.5x	7.8x	8.3x
Consumer Discretionary	7.3x	7.8x	9.3x	10.7x	10.4x	11.0x	11.1x	9.8x	9.6x	10.1x	10.0x	10.7x	10.8x	8.9x	11.2x	11.5x	8.8x	11.3x	11.6x	9.6x	7.1x	7.5x	8.3x	8.5x
Consumer Staples	8.8x	9.1x	10.1x	10.9x	11.3x	11.5x	11.9x	12.3x	12.2x	11.9x	12.1x	12.9x	12.5x	11.6x	12.8x	13.4x	10.5x	10.6x	11.9x	12.3x	11.4x	12.0x	11.3x	10.1x
Healthcare	8.4x	9.5x	11.0x	13.5x	13.2x	13.6x	14.4x	13.4x	13.4x	13.6x	15.1x	15.4x	16.2x	14.3x	15.5x	17.3x	15.5x	19.6x	19.8x	14.6x	10.0x	9.1x	9.4x	10.4x
Information Technology	8.5x	9.8x	11.3x	13.4x	12.7x	13.4x	12.7x	12.5x	12.5x	14.4x	14.8x	15.9x	16.5x	12.8x	14.9x	16.3x	14.4x	17.7x	20.6x	18.5x	13.1x	12.6x	13.7x	15.3x
Telecommunications	5.7x	6.0x	6.7x	7.1x	7.7x	7.3x	8.0x	7.2x	8.0x	8.5x	8.0x	7.6x	7.8x	9.0x	10.6x	10.9x	8.9x	10.0x	12.5x	11.3x	9.9x	8.8x	9.2x	8.7x
Source: Capital IQ																								

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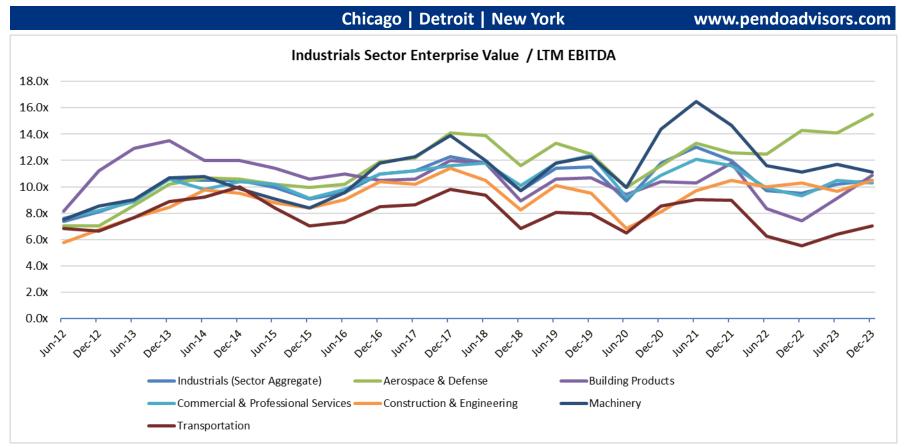
Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Energy (Sector Aggregate)	5.9x	7.5x	8.7x	9.3x	9.7x	6.3x	6.2x	6.6x	11.2x	14.7x	12.1x	10.6x	10.4x	7.1x	7.1x	6.6x	4.8x	6.9x	11.4x	8.6x	7.9x	5.2x	4.1x	4.9x
Coal	5.9x	5.1x	6.8x	8.7x	8.4x	9.6x	8.0x	6.1x	7.0x	8.5x	5.8x	5.1x	5.6x	4.6x	5.1x	4.3x	3.7x	5.4x	6.3x	7.3x	4.8x	3.7x	2.6x	4.1x
Equipment & Services	4.9x	5.4x	7.3x	8.5x	9.1x	6.1x	5.4x	6.2x	8.3x	13.3x	12.1x	13.0x	10.7x	7.1x	7.7x	7.3x	4.8x	7.2x	11.9x	9.8x	10.0x	8.1x	5.5x	5.8x
Integrated Oil & Gas	4.6x	4.9x	5.1x	6.0x	6.5x	5.2x	6.1x	7.8x	12.6x	17.6x	11.9x	10.9x	9.7x	6.6x	6.6x	6.9x	5.8x	13.2x	14.0x	7.3x	5.9x	3.9x	3.8x	4.9x
Oil & Gas Exploration / Production	5.5x	7.7x	7.9x	8.1x	8.7x	5.3x	5.0x	5.2x	10.7x	16.7x	11.9x	8.7x	9.2x	5.8x	5.0x	4.3x	3.5x	5.9x	12.7x	7.7x	6.1x	3.4x	2.9x	4.1x
Oil & Gas Refining / Marketing	3.9x	5.2x	4.7x	7.5x	7.8x	5.9x	7.3x	6.4x	7.0x	11.6x	9.1x	10.7x	10.7x	7.1x	8.9x	9.8x	8.2x	13.0x	9.6x	7.5x	7.0x	4.1x	3.3x	4.0x
Oil & Gas Storage / Transportation	13.7x	15.0x	16.5x	18.1x	17.9x	18.2x	17.6x	13.0x	13.3x	13.6x	13.3x	13.4x	12.6x	10.7x	11.5x	10.8x	8.0x	8.7x	10.1x	10.0x	10.5x	9.4x	9.2x	9.4x
Source: Capital IO																								

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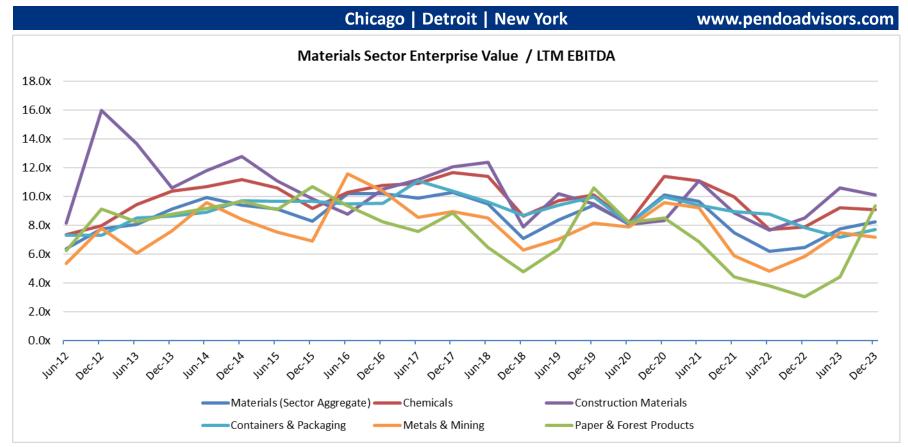
Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Industrials (Sector Aggregate)	7.4x	8.1x	9.0x	10.6x	10.5x	10.5x	10.0x	9.1x	9.6x	11.0x	11.2x	12.3x	11.8x	9.7x	11.4x	11.5x	8.9x	11.8x	13.0x	12.0x	9.7x	9.5x	10.2x	10.5x
Aerospace & Defense	7.0x	7.0x	8.6x	10.2x	10.7x	10.6x	10.2x	10.0x	10.2x	11.9x	12.2x	14.1x	13.9x	11.6x	13.3x	12.5x	10.0x	11.6x	13.3x	12.6x	12.5x	14.3x	14.1x	15.5x
Building Products	8.2x	11.2x	12.9x	13.5x	12.0x	12.0x	11.4x	10.6x	11.0x	10.5x	10.6x	12.0x	11.8x	8.9x	10.6x	10.7x	9.4x	10.4x	10.3x	11.8x	8.3x	7.4x	9.1x	10.9x
Commercial & Professional Services	7.6x	8.2x	8.9x	10.6x	9.8x	10.4x	10.2x	9.1x	9.8x	11.0x	11.2x	11.6x	11.8x	10.1x	11.8x	12.4x	9.2x	10.9x	12.1x	11.6x	9.9x	9.3x	10.5x	10.3x
Construction & Engineering	5.8x	6.8x	7.7x	8.4x	9.8x	9.5x	8.8x	8.4x	9.1x	10.4x	10.2x	11.4x	10.5x	8.2x	10.1x	9.5x	6.9x	8.1x	9.7x	10.5x	10.0x	10.3x	9.7x	10.5x
Machinery	7.5x	8.5x	9.0x	10.7x	10.8x	9.9x	9.1x	8.4x	9.6x	11.8x	12.3x	13.9x	12.0x	9.7x	11.8x	12.3x	10.0x	14.4x	16.5x	14.7x	11.6x	11.1x	11.7x	11.1x
Transportation	6.8x	6.6x	7.7x	8.9x	9.2x	10.0x	8.4x	7.1x	7.3x	8.5x	8.6x	9.8x	9.4x	6.8x	8.1x	8.0x	6.5x	8.6x	9.0x	9.0x	6.2x	5.5x	6.4x	7.0x
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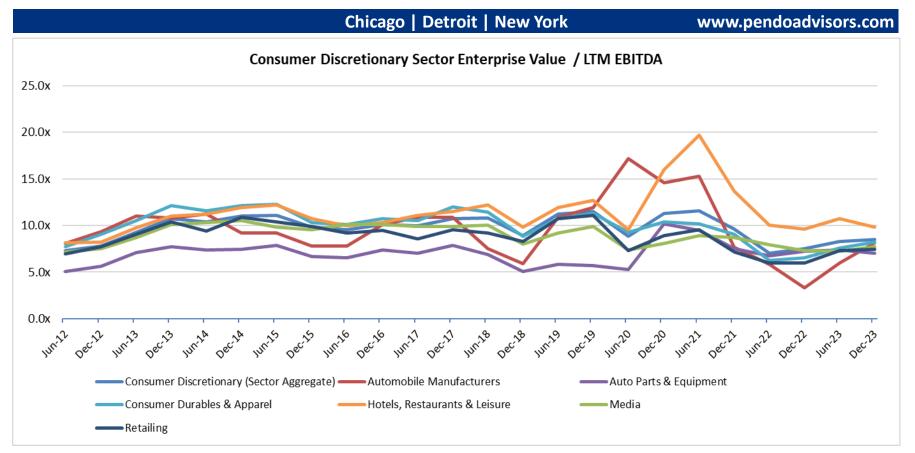
Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Materials (Sector Aggregate)	6.4x	7.8x	8.1x	9.1x	9.9x	9.4x	9.1x	8.3x	10.2x	10.2x	9.9x	10.3x	9.5x	7.1x	8.4x	9.4x	8.1x	10.1x	9.7x	7.5x	6.2x	6.5x	7.8x	8.3x
Chemicals	7.4x	8.0x	9.5x	10.4x	10.7x	11.2x	10.6x	9.2x	10.3x	10.8x	10.9x	11.7x	11.4x	8.7x	9.7x	10.1x	8.2x	11.4x	11.1x	10.0x	7.7x	7.9x	9.2x	9.1x
Construction Materials	8.2x	16.0x	13.7x	10.6x	11.8x	12.8x	11.1x	9.8x	8.8x	10.5x	11.2x	12.1x	12.4x	7.9x	10.2x	9.5x	8.1x	8.3x	11.1x	8.9x	7.7x	8.5x	10.6x	10.1x
Containers & Packaging	7.3x	7.3x	8.5x	8.7x	8.9x	9.7x	9.7x	9.7x	9.5x	9.5x	11.1x	10.4x	9.6x	8.7x	9.4x	10.0x	8.1x	10.0x	9.4x	9.0x	8.8x	7.9x	7.2x	7.7x
Metals & Mining	5.4x	7.8x	6.1x	7.6x	9.6x	8.4x	7.6x	6.9x	11.6x	10.4x	8.6x	9.0x	8.5x	6.3x	7.1x	8.2x	7.9x	9.6x	9.2x	5.9x	4.9x	5.8x	7.5x	7.2x
Paper & Forest Products	6.3x	9.2x	8.3x	8.8x	9.2x	9.7x	9.1x	10.7x	9.4x	8.3x	7.6x	8.9x	6.5x	4.8x	6.4x	10.6x	8.2x	8.5x	6.9x	4.5x	3.8x	3.1x	4.4x	9.4x
Source: Capital IQ																								

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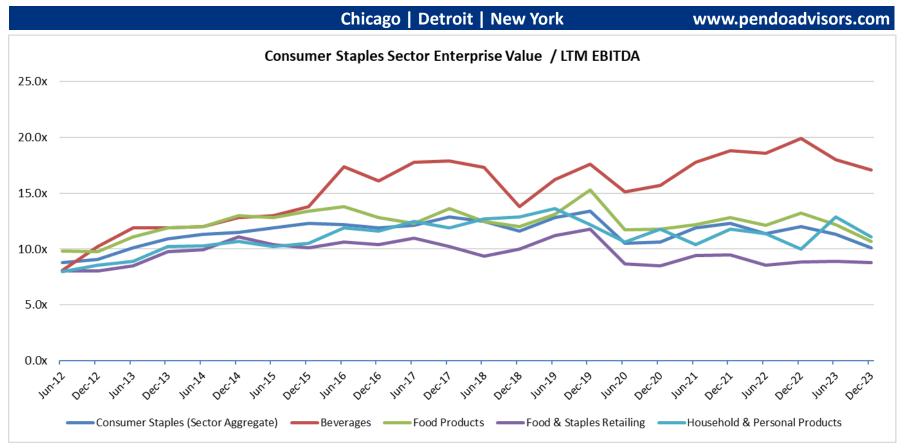
Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Consumer Discretionary (Sector Aggregate)	7.3x	7.8x	9.3x	10.7x	10.4x	11.0x	11.1x	9.8x	9.6x	10.1x	10.0x	10.7x	10.8x	8.9x	11.2x	11.5x	8.8x	11.3x	11.6x	9.6x	7.1x	7.5x	8.3x	8.5x
Automobile Manufacturers	8.1x	9.4x	11.0x	10.8x	11.2x	9.2x	9.2x	7.8x	7.8x	10.1x	10.9x	10.9x	7.5x	5.9x	10.9x	11.9x	17.2x	14.6x	15.3x	7.7x	5.9x	3.3x	6.0x	8.2x
Auto Parts & Equipment	5.1x	5.6x	7.1x	7.7x	7.4x	7.4x	7.9x	6.7x	6.5x	7.4x	7.0x	7.9x	6.9x	5.1x	5.8x	5.7x	5.3x	10.2x	9.5x	7.5x	6.7x	7.3x	7.4x	7.0x
Consumer Durables & Apparel	7.7x	9.1x	10.5x	12.1x	11.6x	12.1x	12.3x	10.3x	10.1x	10.7x	10.5x	12.0x	11.4x	8.8x	10.7x	11.3x	9.2x	10.4x	10.2x	9.0x	6.3x	6.6x	7.6x	8.2x
Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure	8.1x	8.2x	9.7x	11.0x	11.2x	11.9x	12.2x	10.7x	9.9x	10.3x	11.1x	11.5x	12.2x	9.8x	11.9x	12.7x	9.6x	16.0x	19.7x	13.7x	10.0x	9.6x	10.7x	9.8x
Media	7.2x	7.5x	8.7x	10.1x	10.3x	10.5x	9.9x	9.5x	10.1x	10.1x	9.9x	9.9x	10.0x	8.0x	9.2x	9.9x	7.4x	8.0x	8.9x	8.7x	7.9x	7.3x	7.2x	7.7x
Retailing	6.9x	7.7x	9.0x	10.4x	9.4x	10.9x	10.4x	9.9x	9.2x	9.5x	8.6x	9.5x	9.2x	8.3x	10.7x	11.1x	7.3x	8.9x	9.6x	7.1x	6.0x	6.0x	7.3x	7.5x
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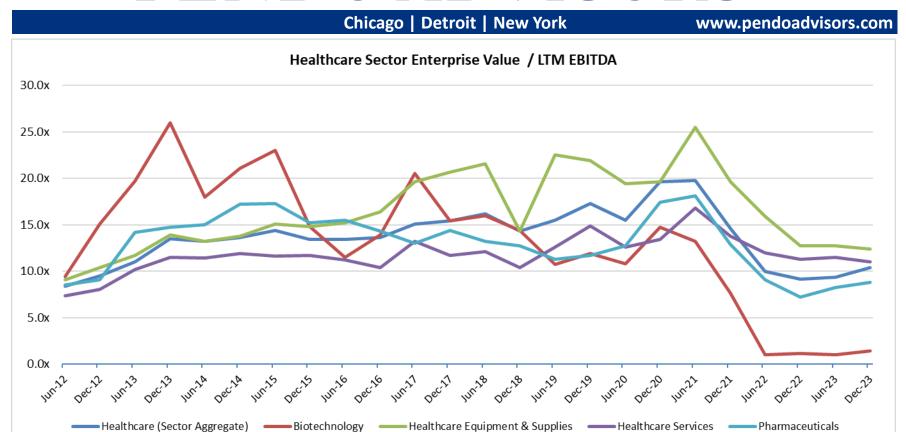
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	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Consumer Staples (Sector Aggregate)	8.8x	9.1x	10.1x	10.9x	11.3x	11.5x	11.9x	12.3x	12.2x	11.9x	12.1x	12.9x	12.5x	11.6x	12.8x	13.4x	10.5x	10.6x	11.9x	12.3x	11.4x	12.0x	11.3x	10.1x
Beverages	8.1x	10.2x	11.9x	11.9x	12.0x	12.8x	13.0x	13.8x	17.4x	16.1x	17.8x	17.9x	17.3x	13.8x	16.2x	17.6x	15.1x	15.7x	17.8x	18.8x	18.6x	19.9x	18.0x	17.1x
Food Products	9.8x	9.8x	11.1x	11.9x	12.0x	13.0x	12.8x	13.4x	13.8x	12.8x	12.3x	13.6x	12.5x	12.0x	13.1x	15.3x	11.7x	11.8x	12.2x	12.8x	12.1x	13.2x	12.2x	10.7x
Food & Staples Retailing	8.0x	8.1x	8.5x	9.8x	10.0x	11.1x	10.4x	10.1x	10.6x	10.4x	11.0x	10.2x	9.3x	10.0x	11.2x	11.8x	8.7x	8.5x	9.4x	9.5x	8.5x	8.9x	8.9x	8.8x
Household & Personal Products	8.0x	8.5x	8.9x	10.2x	10.3x	10.7x	10.2x	10.5x	11.9x	11.6x	12.5x	11.9x	12.7x	12.9x	13.6x	12.2x	10.6x	11.8x	10.4x	11.8x	11.4x	10.0x	12.9x	11.1x
Source: Capital IQ																								

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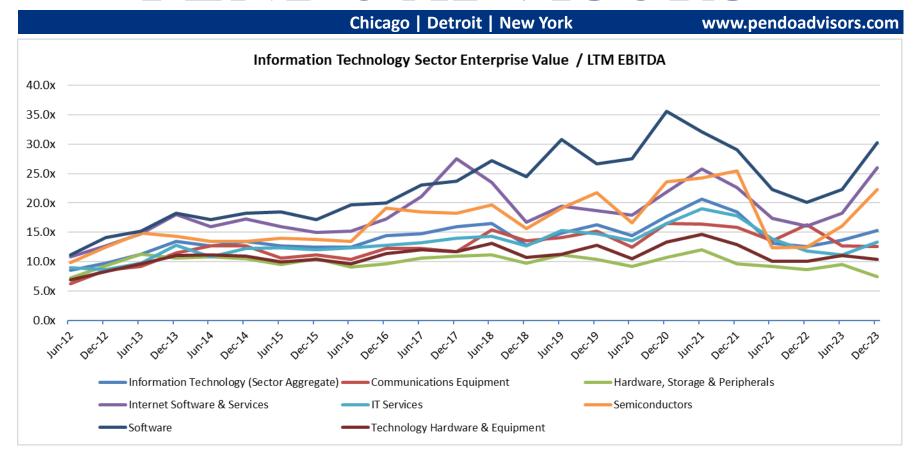
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	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Healthcare (Sector Aggregate)	8.4x	9.5x	11.0x	13.5x	13.2x	13.6x	14.4x	13.4x	13.4x	13.6x	15.1x	15.4x	16.2x	14.3x	15.5x	17.3x	15.5x	19.6x	19.8x	14.6x	10.0x	9.1x	9.4x	10.4x
Biotechnology	9.5x	15.1x	19.7x	26.0x	18.0x	21.1x	23.0x	14.8x	11.5x	13.9x	20.5x	15.4x	16.0x	14.4x	10.7x	11.9x	10.8x	14.7x	13.2x	7.6x	1.0x	1.2x	1.0x	1.4x
Healthcare Equipment & Supplies	9.1x	10.4x	11.7x	13.9x	13.2x	13.8x	15.1x	14.8x	15.2x	16.4x	19.6x	20.7x	21.6x	14.3x	22.5x	21.9x	19.4x	19.6x	25.5x	19.6x	15.9x	12.7x	12.7x	12.4x
Healthcare Services	7.3x	8.0x	10.2x	11.5x	11.4x	11.9x	11.6x	11.7x	11.2x	10.4x	13.2x	11.7x	12.1x	10.4x	12.6x	14.9x	12.6x	13.4x	16.8x	13.8x	12.0x	11.3x	11.5x	11.0x
Pharmaceuticals	8.5x	9.1x	14.2x	14.7x	15.0x	17.2x	17.3x	15.2x	15.5x	14.3x	13.0x	14.4x	13.2x	12.7x	11.3x	11.7x	12.7x	17.4x	18.1x	12.9x	9.1x	7.2x	8.2x	8.8x
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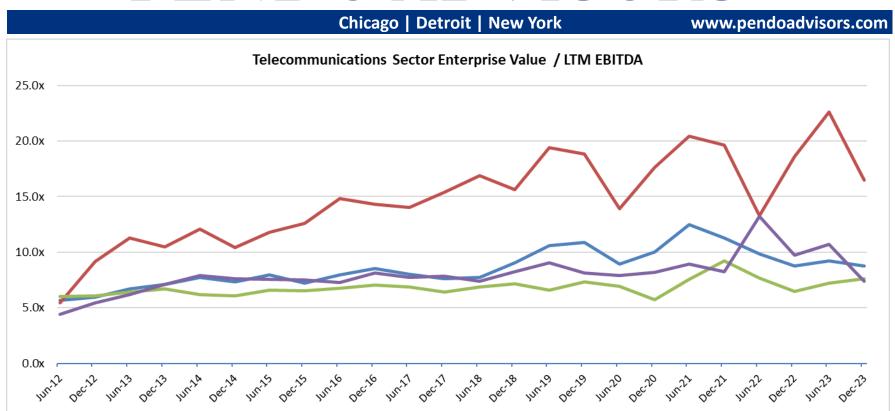
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	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Information Technology (Sector Aggregate)	8.5x	9.8x	11.3x	13.4x	12.7x	13.4x	12.7x	12.5x	12.5x	14.4x	14.8x	15.9x	16.5x	12.8x	14.9x	16.3x	14.4x	17.7x	20.6x	18.5x	13.1x	12.6x	13.7x	15.3x
Communications Equipment	6.2x	8.5x	9.2x	11.5x	12.7x	12.7x	10.6x	11.1x	10.4x	12.2x	12.2x	11.7x	15.4x	13.6x	14.1x	15.2x	12.5x	16.5x	16.4x	15.8x	13.6x	16.3x	12.7x	12.6x
Hardware, Storage & Peripherals	7.3x	9.3x	11.3x	10.6x	10.8x	10.5x	9.5x	10.5x	9.1x	9.6x	10.6x	10.9x	11.2x	9.7x	11.1x	10.4x	9.2x	10.7x	12.0x	9.6x	9.2x	8.6x	9.5x	7.4x
Internet Software & Services	10.8x	12.7x	14.7x	18.0x	16.0x	17.3x	16.0x	15.0x	15.2x	17.3x	21.1x	27.5x	23.5x	16.7x	19.4x	18.7x	17.9x	21.8x	25.8x	22.6x	17.4x	16.1x	18.3x	26.0x
IT Services	8.9x	8.6x	9.8x	12.8x	10.8x	12.2x	12.3x	12.0x	12.4x	12.8x	13.2x	14.0x	14.3x	12.7x	15.3x	14.7x	13.6x	16.5x	19.0x	17.8x	13.9x	11.8x	11.2x	13.3x
Semiconductors	9.8x	12.5x	14.9x	14.3x	13.4x	13.4x	14.0x	13.8x	13.4x	19.1x	18.5x	18.2x	19.7x	15.6x	19.1x	21.7x	16.6x	23.6x	24.3x	25.5x	12.4x	12.5x	16.1x	22.3x
Software	11.1x	14.1x	15.2x	18.2x	17.2x	18.3x	18.5x	17.2x	19.7x	20.0x	23.1x	23.7x	27.2x	24.5x	30.8x	26.7x	27.5x	35.6x	32.1x	29.1x	22.3x	20.1x	22.3x	30.3x
Technology Hardware & Equipment	6.9x	8.3x	9.6x	11.0x	11.1x	10.9x	10.0x	10.4x	9.6x	11.4x	12.0x	11.7x	13.1x	10.7x	11.3x	12.8x	10.5x	13.3x	14.6x	12.9x	10.1x	10.1x	11.0x	10.4x
Source: Capital IQ																								

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Portfolio Valuation
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Enterprise Value Multiple Observations - Period from June 30, 2012 through December 31, 2023

	Jun-12	Dec-12	Jun-13	Dec-13	Jun-14	Dec-14	Jun-15	Dec-15	Jun-16	Dec-16	Jun-17	Dec-17	Jun-18	Dec-18	Jun-19	Dec-19	Jun-20	Dec-20	Jun-21	Dec-21	Jun-22	Dec-22	Jun-23	Dec-23
Telecommunications (Sector Aggregate)	5.7x	6.0x	6.7x	7.1x	7.7x	7.3x	8.0x	7.2x	8.0x	8.5x	8.0x	7.6x	7.8x	9.0x	10.6x	10.9x	8.9x	10.0x	12.5x	11.3x	9.9x	8.8x	9.2x	8.7x
Alternative Carriers	5.4x	9.1x	11.3x	10.5x	12.1x	10.4x	11.8x	12.6x	14.8x	14.3x	14.0x	15.4x	16.9x	15.6x	19.4x	18.8x	13.9x	17.6x	20.4x	19.6x	13.3x	18.6x	22.6x	16.5x
Integrated Telecommunication Services	6.0x	6.1x	6.4x	6.7x	6.2x	6.0x	6.6x	6.5x	6.8x	7.0x	6.9x	6.4x	6.8x	7.2x	6.6x	7.3x	7.0x	5.7x	7.5x	9.2x	7.6x	6.5x	7.2x	7.6x
Wireless Telecommunication Services	4.4x	5.5x	6.2x	7.1x	7.9x	7.6x	7.6x	7.5x	7.2x	8.1x	7.7x	7.8x	7.4x	8.2x	9.1x	8.1x	7.9x	8.2x	8.9x	8.2x	13.2x	9.7x	10.7x	7.4x
Source: Capital IO																							-	

•Telecommunications (Sector Aggregate) ——Alternative Carriers ——Integrated Telecommunication Services ——Wireless Telecommunication Services

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