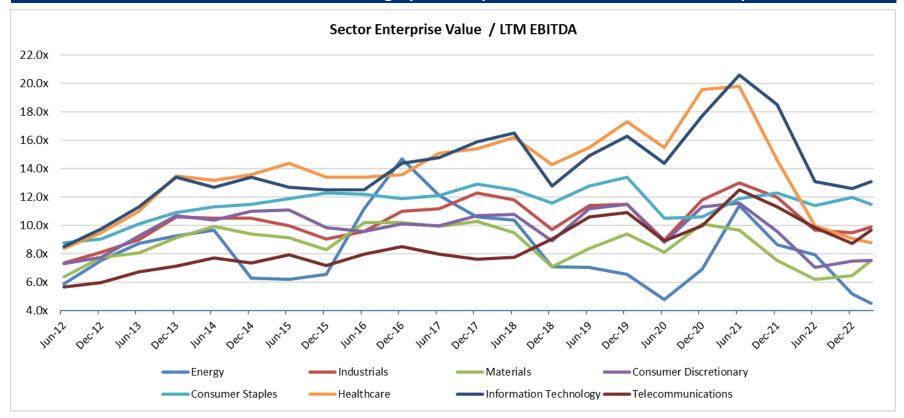
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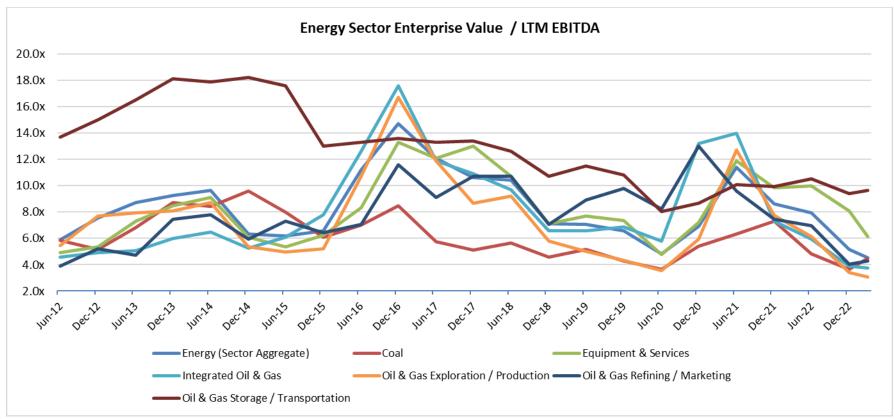
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Energy | 5.9x | 7.5x | 8.7x | 9.3x | 9.7x | 6.3x | 6.2x | 6.6x | 11.2x | 14.7x | 12.1x | 10.6x | 10.4x | 7.1x | 7.1x | 6.6x | 4.8x | 6.9x | 11.4x | 8.6x | 7.9x | 5.2x | 4.5x |
| Industrials | 7.4x | 8.1x | 9.0x | 10.6x | 10.5x | 10.5x | 10.0x | 9.1x | 9.6x | 11.0x | 11.2x | 12.3x | 11.8x | 9.7x | 11.4x | 11.5x | 8.9x | 11.8x | 13.0x | 12.0x | 9.7x | 9.5x | 9.9x |
| Materials | 6.4x | 7.8x | 8.1x | 9.1x | 9.9x | 9.4x | 9.1x | 8.3x | 10.2x | 10.2x | 9.9x | 10.3x | 9.5x | 7.1x | 8.4x | 9.4x | 8.1x | 10.1x | 9.7x | 7.5x | 6.2x | 6.5x | 7.5x |
| Consumer Discretionary | 7.3x | 7.8x | 9.3x | 10.7x | 10.4x | 11.0x | 11.1x | 9.8x | 9.6x | 10.1x | 10.0x | 10.7x | 10.8x | 8.9x | 11.2x | 11.5x | 8.8x | 11.3x | 11.6x | 9.6x | 7.1x | 7.5x | 7.6x |
| Consumer Staples | 8.8x | 9.1x | 10.1x | 10.9x | 11.3x | 11.5x | 11.9x | 12.3x | 12.2x | 11.9x | 12.1x | 12.9x | 12.5x | 11.6x | 12.8x | 13.4x | 10.5x | 10.6x | 11.9x | 12.3x | 11.4x | 12.0x | 11.5x |
| Healthcare | 8.4x | 9.5x | 11.0x | 13.5x | 13.2x | 13.6x | 14.4x | 13.4x | 13.4x | 13.6x | 15.1x | 15.4x | 16.2x | 14.3x | 15.5x | 17.3x | 15.5x | 19.6x | 19.8x | 14.6x | 10.0x | 9.1x | 8.8x |
| Information Technology | 8.5x | 9.8x | 11.3x | 13.4x | 12.7x | 13.4x | 12.7x | 12.5x | 12.5x | 14.4x | 14.8x | 15.9x | 16.5x | 12.8x | 14.9x | 16.3x | 14.4x | 17.7x | 20.6x | 18.5x | 13.1x | 12.6x | 13.1x |
| Telecommunications | 5.7x | 6.0x | 6.7x | 7.1x | 7.7x | 7.3x | 8.0x | 7.2x | 8.0x | 8.5x | 8.0x | 7.6x | 7.8x | 9.0x | 10.6x | 10.9x | 8.9x | 10.0x | 12.5x | 11.3x | 9.9x | 8.8x | 9.7x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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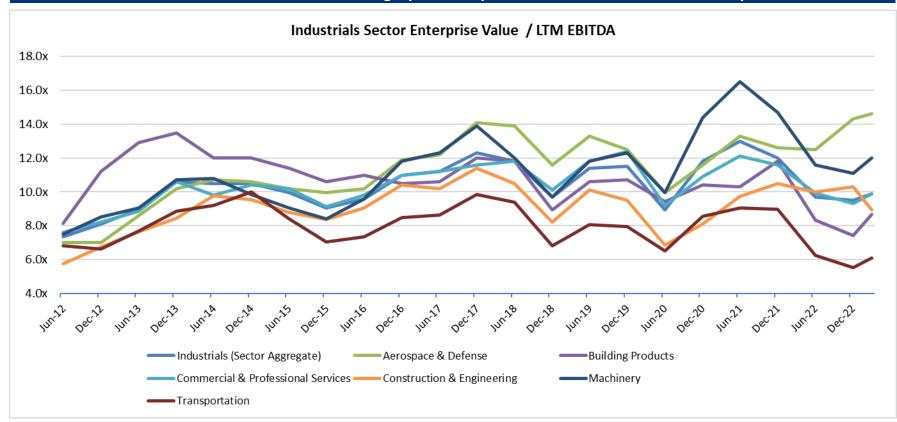
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Energy (Sector Aggregate) | 5.9x | 7.5x | 8.7x | 9.3x | 9.7x | 6.3x | 6.2x | 6.6x | 11.2x | 14.7x | 12.1x | 10.6x | 10.4x | 7.1x | 7.1x | 6.6x | 4.8x | 6.9x | 11.4x | 8.6x | 7.9x | 5.2x | 4.5x |
| Coal | 5.9x | 5.1x | 6.8x | 8.7x | 8.4x | 9.6x | 8.0x | 6.1x | 7.0x | 8.5x | 5.8x | 5.1x | 5.6x | 4.6x | 5.1x | 4.3x | 3.7x | 5.4x | 6.3x | 7.3x | 4.8x | 3.7x | 4.5x |
| Equipment & Services | 4.9x | 5.4x | 7.3x | 8.5x | 9.1x | 6.1x | 5.4x | 6.2x | 8.3x | 13.3x | 12.1x | 13.0x | 10.7x | 7.1x | 7.7x | 7.3x | 4.8x | 7.2x | 11.9x | 9.8x | 10.0x | 8.1x | 6.1x |
| Integrated Oil & Gas | 4.6x | 4.9x | 5.1x | 6.0x | 6.5x | 5.2x | 6.1x | 7.8x | 12.6x | 17.6x | 11.9x | 10.9x | 9.7x | 6.6x | 6.6x | 6.9x | 5.8x | 13.2x | 14.0x | 7.3x | 5.9x | 3.9x | 3.8x |
| Oil & Gas Exploration / Production | 5.5x | 7.7x | 7.9x | 8.1x | 8.7x | 5.3x | 5.0x | 5.2x | 10.7x | 16.7x | 11.9x | 8.7x | 9.2x | 5.8x | 5.0x | 4.3x | 3.5x | 5.9x | 12.7x | 7.7x | 6.1x | 3.4x | 3.1x |
| Oil & Gas Refining / Marketing | 3.9x | 5.2x | 4.7x | 7.5x | 7.8x | 5.9x | 7.3x | 6.4x | 7.0x | 11.6x | 9.1x | 10.7x | 10.7x | 7.1x | 8.9x | 9.8x | 8.2x | 13.0x | 9.6x | 7.5x | 7.0x | 4.1x | 4.3x |
| Oil & Gas Storage / Transportation | 13.7x | 15.0x | 16.5x | 18.1x | 17.9x | 18.2x | 17.6x | 13.0x | 13.3x | 13.6x | 13.3x | 13.4x | 12.6x | 10.7x | 11.5x | 10.8x | 8.0x | 8.7x | 10.1x | 10.0x | 10.5x | 9.4x | 9.7x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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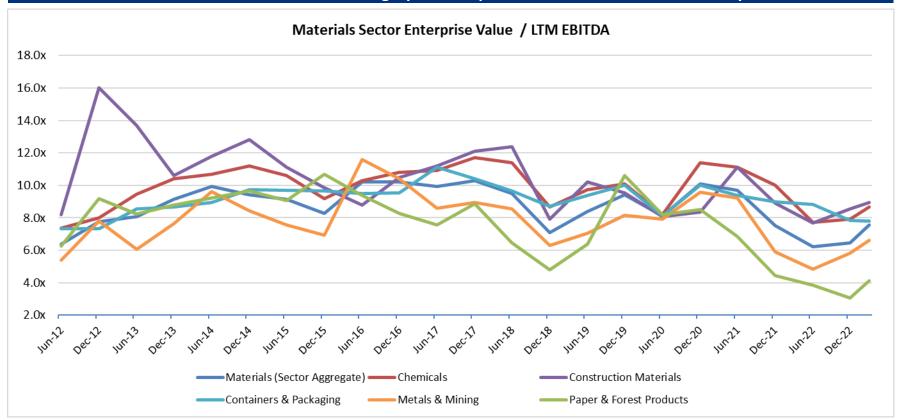
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | lun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Industrials (Sector Aggregate) | 7.4x | 8.1x | 9.0x | 10.6x | 10.5x | 10.5x | 10.0x | 9.1x | 9.6x | 11.0x | 11.2x | 12.3x | 11.8x | 9.7x | 11.4x | 11.5x | 8.9x | 11.8x | 13.0x | 12.0x | 9.7x | 9.5x | 9.9x |
| Aerospace & Defense | 7.0x | 7.0x | 8.6x | 10.2x | 10.7x | 10.6x | 10.2x | 10.0x | 10.2x | 11.9x | 12.2x | 14.1x | 13.9x | 11.6x | 13.3x | 12.5x | 10.0x | 11.6x | 13.3x | 12.6x | 12.5x | 14.3x | 14.6x |
| Building Products | 8.2x | 11.2x | 12.9x | 13.5x | 12.0x | 12.0x | 11.4x | 10.6x | 11.0x | 10.5x | 10.6x | 12.0x | 11.8x | 8.9x | 10.6x | 10.7x | 9.4x | 10.4x | 10.3x | 11.8x | 8.3x | 7.4x | 8.7x |
| Commercial & Professional Services | 7.6x | 8.2x | 8.9x | 10.6x | 9.8x | 10.4x | 10.2x | 9.1x | 9.8x | 11.0x | 11.2x | 11.6x | 11.8x | 10.1x | 11.8x | 12.4x | 9.2x | 10.9x | 12.1x | 11.6x | 9.9x | 9.3x | 9.9x |
| Construction & Engineering | 5.8x | 6.8x | 7.7x | 8.4x | 9.8x | 9.5x | 8.8x | 8.4x | 9.1x | 10.4x | 10.2x | 11.4x | 10.5x | 8.2x | 10.1x | 9.5x | 6.9x | 8.1x | 9.7x | 10.5x | 10.0x | 10.3x | 9.0x |
| Machinery | 7.5x | 8.5x | 9.0x | 10.7x | 10.8x | 9.9x | 9.1x | 8.4x | 9.6x | 11.8x | 12.3x | 13.9x | 12.0x | 9.7x | 11.8x | 12.3x | 10.0x | 14.4x | 16.5x | 14.7x | 11.6x | 11.1x | 12.0x |
| Transportation | 6.8x | 6.6x | 7.7x | 8.9x | 9.2x | 10.0x | 8.4x | 7.1x | 7.3x | 8.5x | 8.6x | 9.8x | 9.4x | 6.8x | 8.1x | 8.0x | 6.5x | 8.6x | 9.0x | 9.0x | 6.2x | 5.5x | 6.1x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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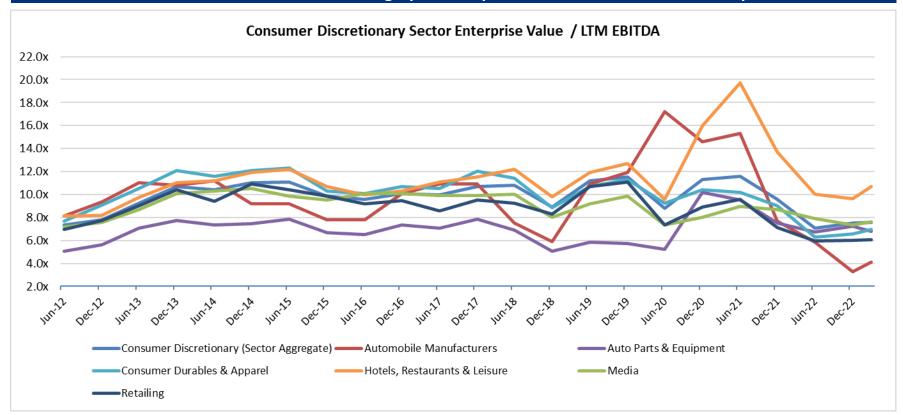
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Materials (Sector Aggregate) | 6.4x | 7.8x | 8.1x | 9.1x | 9.9x | 9.4x | 9.1x | 8.3x | 10.2x | 10.2x | 9.9x | 10.3x | 9.5x | 7.1x | 8.4x | 9.4x | 8.1x | 10.1x | 9.7x | 7.5x | 6.2x | 6.5x | 7.5x |
| Chemicals | 7.4x | 8.0x | 9.5x | 10.4x | 10.7x | 11.2x | 10.6x | 9.2x | 10.3x | 10.8x | 10.9x | 11.7x | 11.4x | 8.7x | 9.7x | 10.1x | 8.2x | 11.4x | 11.1x | 10.0x | 7.7x | 7.9x | 8.7x |
| Construction Materials | 8.2x | 16.0x | 13.7x | 10.6x | 11.8x | 12.8x | 11.1x | 9.8x | 8.8x | 10.5x | 11.2x | 12.1x | 12.4x | 7.9x | 10.2x | 9.5x | 8.1x | 8.3x | 11.1x | 8.9x | 7.7x | 8.5x | 8.9x |
| Containers & Packaging | 7.3x | 7.3x | 8.5x | 8.7x | 8.9x | 9.7x | 9.7x | 9.7x | 9.5x | 9.5x | 11.1x | 10.4x | 9.6x | 8.7x | 9.4x | 10.0x | 8.1x | 10.0x | 9.4x | 9.0x | 8.8x | 7.9x | 7.8x |
| Metals & Mining | 5.4x | 7.8x | 6.1x | 7.6x | 9.6x | 8.4x | 7.6x | 6.9x | 11.6x | 10.4x | 8.6x | 9.0x | 8.5x | 6.3x | 7.1x | 8.2x | 7.9x | 9.6x | 9.2x | 5.9x | 4.9x | 5.8x | 6.6x |
| Paper & Forest Products | 6.3x | 9.2x | 8.3x | 8.8x | 9.2x | 9.7x | 9.1x | 10.7x | 9.4x | 8.3x | 7.6x | 8.9x | 6.5x | 4.8x | 6.4x | 10.6x | 8.2x | 8.5x | 6.9x | 4.5x | 3.8x | 3.1x | 4.1x |
| Source: Capital IO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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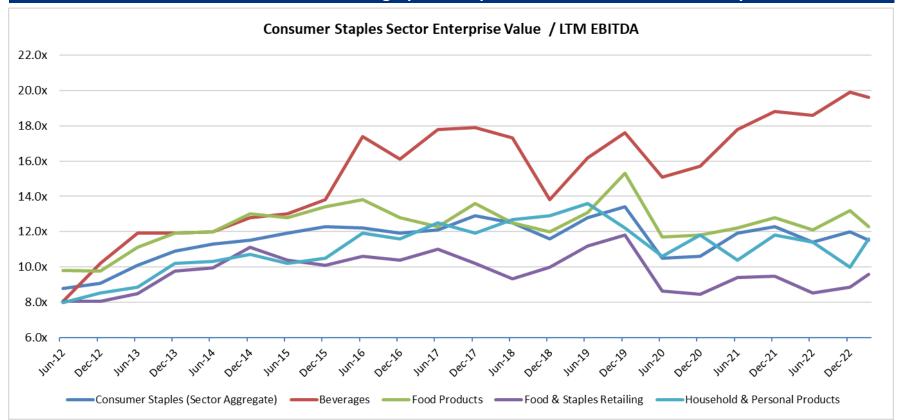
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Consumer Discretionary (Sector Aggregate) | 7.3x | 7.8x | 9.3x | 10.7x | 10.4x | 11.0x | 11.1x | 9.8x | 9.6x | 10.1x | 10.0x | 10.7x | 10.8x | 8.9x | 11.2x | 11.5x | 8.8x | 11.3x | 11.6x | 9.6x | 7.1x | 7.5x | 7.6x |
| Automobile Manufacturers | 8.1x | 9.4x | 11.0x | 10.8x | 11.2x | 9.2x | 9.2x | 7.8x | 7.8x | 10.1x | 10.9x | 10.9x | 7.5x | 5.9x | 10.9x | 11.9x | 17.2x | 14.6x | 15.3x | 7.7x | 5.9x | 3.3x | 4.1x |
| Auto Parts & Equipment | 5.1x | 5.6x | 7.1x | 7.7x | 7.4x | 7.4x | 7.9x | 6.7x | 6.5x | 7.4x | 7.0x | 7.9x | 6.9x | 5.1x | 5.8x | 5.7x | 5.3x | 10.2x | 9.5x | 7.5x | 6.7x | 7.3x | 6.8x |
| Consumer Durables & Apparel | 7.7x | 9.1x | 10.5x | 12.1x | 11.6x | 12.1x | 12.3x | 10.3x | 10.1x | 10.7x | 10.5x | 12.0x | 11.4x | 8.8x | 10.7x | 11.3x | 9.2x | 10.4x | 10.2x | 9.0x | 6.3x | 6.6x | 7.0x |
| Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure | 8.1x | 8.2x | 9.7x | 11.0x | 11.2x | 11.9x | 12.2x | 10.7x | 9.9x | 10.3x | 11.1x | 11.5x | 12.2x | 9.8x | 11.9x | 12.7x | 9.6x | 16.0x | 19.7x | 13.7x | 10.0x | 9.6x | 10.7x |
| Media | 7.2x | 7.5x | 8.7x | 10.1x | 10.3x | 10.5x | 9.9x | 9.5x | 10.1x | 10.1x | 9.9x | 9.9x | 10.0x | 8.0x | 9.2x | 9.9x | 7.4x | 8.0x | 8.9x | 8.7x | 7.9x | 7.3x | 7.7x |
| Retailing | 6.9x | 7.7x | 9.0x | 10.4x | 9.4x | 10.9x | 10.4x | 9.9x | 9.2x | 9.5x | 8.6x | 9.5x | 9.2x | 8.3x | 10.7x | 11.1x | 7.3x | 8.9x | 9.6x | 7.1x | 6.0x | 6.0x | 6.1x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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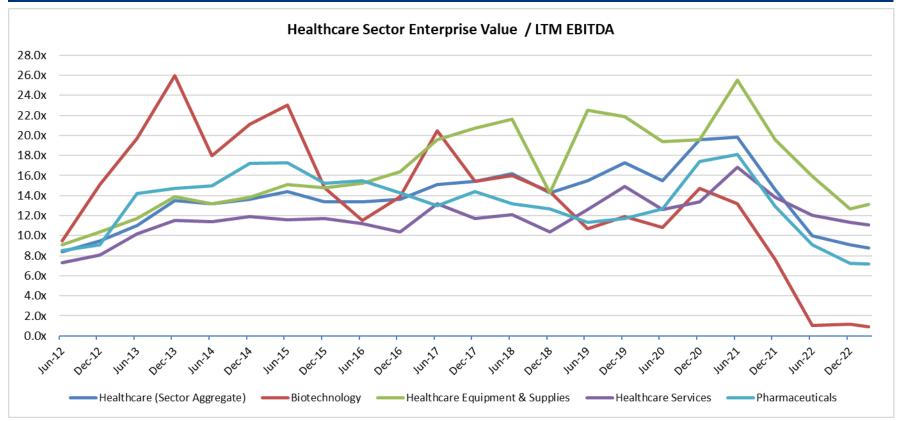
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Consumer Staples (Sector Aggregate) | 8.8x | 9.1x | 10.1x | 10.9x | 11.3x | 11.5x | 11.9x | 12.3x | 12.2x | 11.9x | 12.1x | 12.9x | 12.5x | 11.6x | 12.8x | 13.4x | 10.5x | 10.6x | 11.9x | 12.3x | 11.4x | 12.0x | 11.5x |
| Beverages | 8.1x | 10.2x | 11.9x | 11.9x | 12.0x | 12.8x | 13.0x | 13.8x | 17.4x | 16.1x | 17.8x | 17.9x | 17.3x | 13.8x | 16.2x | 17.6x | 15.1x | 15.7x | 17.8x | 18.8x | 18.6x | 19.9x | 19.6x |
| Food Products | 9.8x | 9.8x | 11.1x | 11.9x | 12.0x | 13.0x | 12.8x | 13.4x | 13.8x | 12.8x | 12.3x | 13.6x | 12.5x | 12.0x | 13.1x | 15.3x | 11.7x | 11.8x | 12.2x | 12.8x | 12.1x | 13.2x | 12.3x |
| Food & Staples Retailing | 8.0x | 8.1x | 8.5x | 9.8x | 10.0x | 11.1x | 10.4x | 10.1x | 10.6x | 10.4x | 11.0x | 10.2x | 9.3x | 10.0x | 11.2x | 11.8x | 8.7x | 8.5x | 9.4x | 9.5x | 8.5x | 8.9x | 9.6x |
| Household & Personal Products | 8.0x | 8.5x | 8.9x | 10.2x | 10.3x | 10.7x | 10.2x | 10.5x | 11.9x | 11.6x | 12.5x | 11.9x | 12.7x | 12.9x | 13.6x | 12.2x | 10.6x | 11.8x | 10.4x | 11.8x | 11.4x | 10.0x | 11.6x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | |

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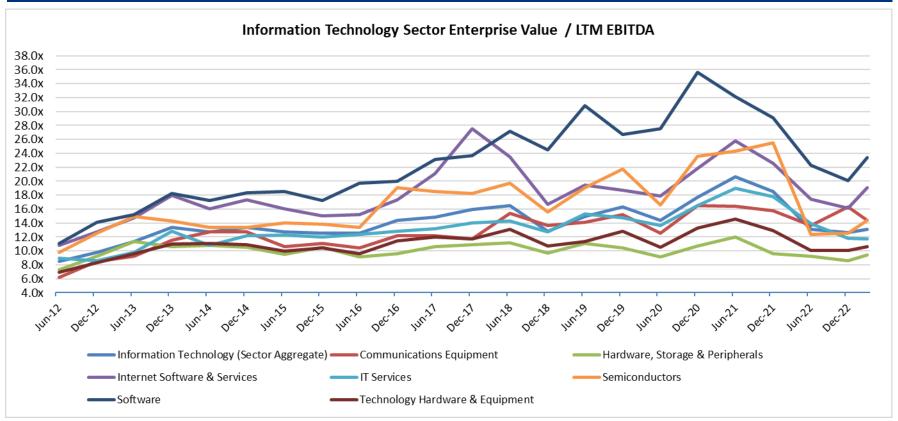
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Healthcare (Sector Aggregate) | 8.4x | 9.5x | 11.0x | 13.5x | 13.2x | 13.6x | 14.4x | 13.4x | 13.4x | 13.6x | 15.1x | 15.4x | 16.2x | 14.3x | 15.5x | 17.3x | 15.5x | 19.6x | 19.8x | 14.6x | 10.0x | 9.1x | 8.8x |
| Biotechnology | 9.5x | 15.1x | 19.7x | 26.0x | 18.0x | 21.1x | 23.0x | 14.8x | 11.5x | 13.9x | 20.5x | 15.4x | 16.0x | 14.4x | 10.7x | 11.9x | 10.8x | 14.7x | 13.2x | 7.6x | 1.0x | 1.2x | 0.9x |
| Healthcare Equipment & Supplies | 9.1x | 10.4x | 11.7x | 13.9x | 13.2x | 13.8x | 15.1x | 14.8x | 15.2x | 16.4x | 19.6x | 20.7x | 21.6x | 14.3x | 22.5x | 21.9x | 19.4x | 19.6x | 25.5x | 19.6x | 15.9x | 12.7x | 13.1x |
| Healthcare Services | 7.3x | 8.0x | 10.2x | 11.5x | 11.4x | 11.9x | 11.6x | 11.7x | 11.2x | 10.4x | 13.2x | 11.7x | 12.1x | 10.4x | 12.6x | 14.9x | 12.6x | 13.4x | 16.8x | 13.8x | 12.0x | 11.3x | 11.1x |
| Pharmaceuticals | 8.5x | 9.1x | 14.2x | 14.7x | 15.0x | 17.2x | 17.3x | 15.2x | 15.5x | 14.3x | 13.0x | 14.4x | 13.2x | 12.7x | 11.3x | 11.7x | 12.7x | 17.4x | 18.1x | 12.9x | 9.1x | 7.2x | 7.2x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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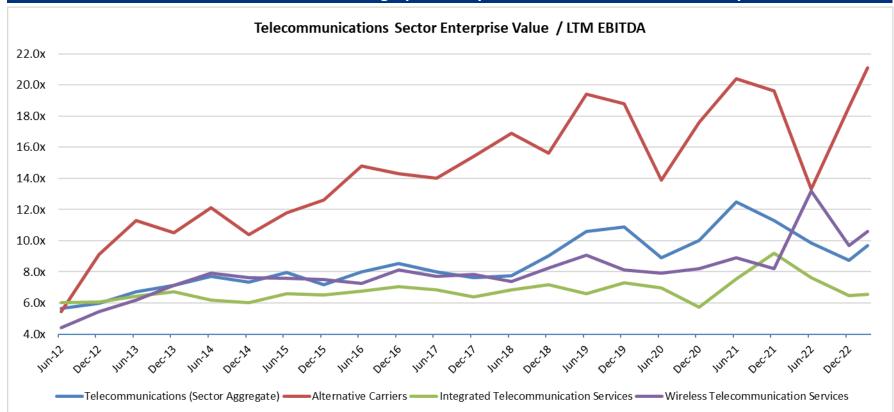
| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Information Technology (Sector Aggregate) | 8.5x | 9.8x | 11.3x | 13.4x | 12.7x | 13.4x | 12.7x | 12.5x | 12.5x | 14.4x | 14.8x | 15.9x | 16.5x | 12.8x | 14.9x | 16.3x | 14.4x | 17.7x | 20.6x | 18.5x | 13.1x | 12.6x | 13.1x |
| Communications Equipment | 6.2x | 8.5x | 9.2x | 11.5x | 12.7x | 12.7x | 10.6x | 11.1x | 10.4x | 12.2x | 12.2x | 11.7x | 15.4x | 13.6x | 14.1x | 15.2x | 12.5x | 16.5x | 16.4x | 15.8x | 13.6x | 16.3x | 14.4x |
| Hardware, Storage & Peripherals | 7.3x | 9.3x | 11.3x | 10.6x | 10.8x | 10.5x | 9.5x | 10.5x | 9.1x | 9.6x | 10.6x | 10.9x | 11.2x | 9.7x | 11.1x | 10.4x | 9.2x | 10.7x | 12.0x | 9.6x | 9.2x | 8.6x | 9.4x |
| Internet Software & Services | 10.8x | 12.7x | 14.7x | 18.0x | 16.0x | 17.3x | 16.0x | 15.0x | 15.2x | 17.3x | 21.1x | 27.5x | 23.5x | 16.7x | 19.4x | 18.7x | 17.9x | 21.8x | 25.8x | 22.6x | 17.4x | 16.1x | 19.1x |
| IT Services | 8.9x | 8.6x | 9.8x | 12.8x | 10.8x | 12.2x | 12.3x | 12.0x | 12.4x | 12.8x | 13.2x | 14.0x | 14.3x | 12.7x | 15.3x | 14.7x | 13.6x | 16.5x | 19.0x | 17.8x | 13.9x | 11.8x | 11.7x |
| Semiconductors | 9.8x | 12.5x | 14.9x | 14.3x | 13.4x | 13.4x | 14.0x | 13.8x | 13.4x | 19.1x | 18.5x | 18.2x | 19.7x | 15.6x | 19.1x | 21.7x | 16.6x | 23.6x | 24.3x | 25.5x | 12.4x | 12.5x | 14.4x |
| Software | 11.1x | 14.1x | 15.2x | 18.2x | 17.2x | 18.3x | 18.5x | 17.2x | 19.7x | 20.0x | 23.1x | 23.7x | 27.2x | 24.5x | 30.8x | 26.7x | 27.5x | 35.6x | 32.1x | 29.1x | 22.3x | 20.1x | 23.4x |
| Technology Hardware & Equipment | 6.9x | 8.3x | 9.6x | 11.0x | 11.1x | 10.9x | 10.0x | 10.4x | 9.6x | 11.4x | 12.0x | 11.7x | 13.1x | 10.7x | 11.3x | 12.8x | 10.5x | 13.3x | 14.6x | 12.9x | 10.1x | 10.1x | 10.6x |
| Source: Capital IQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| | Jun-12 | Dec-12 | Jun-13 | Dec-13 | Jun-14 | Dec-14 | Jun-15 | Dec-15 | Jun-16 | Dec-16 | Jun-17 | Dec-17 | Jun-18 | Dec-18 | Jun-19 | Dec-19 | Jun-20 | Dec-20 | Jun-21 | Dec-21 | Jun-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Telecommunications (Sector Aggregate) | 5.7x | 6.0x | 6.7x | 7.1x | 7.7x | 7.3x | 8.0x | 7.2x | 8.0x | 8.5x | 8.0x | 7.6x | 7.8x | 9.0x | 10.6x | 10.9x | 8.9x | 10.0x | 12.5x | 11.3x | 9.9x | 8.8x | 9.7x |
| Alternative Carriers | 5.4x | 9.1x | 11.3x | 10.5x | 12.1x | 10.4x | 11.8x | 12.6x | 14.8x | 14.3x | 14.0x | 15.4x | 16.9x | 15.6x | 19.4x | 18.8x | 13.9x | 17.6x | 20.4x | 19.6x | 13.3x | 18.6x | 21.1x |
| Integrated Telecommunication Services | 6.0x | 6.1x | 6.4x | 6.7x | 6.2x | 6.0x | 6.6x | 6.5x | 6.8x | 7.0x | 6.9x | 6.4x | 6.8x | 7.2x | 6.6x | 7.3x | 7.0x | 5.7x | 7.5x | 9.2x | 7.6x | 6.5x | 6.6x |
| Wireless Telecommunication Services | 4.4x | 5.5x | 6.2x | 7.1x | 7.9x | 7.6x | 7.6x | 7.5x | 7.2x | 8.1x | 7.7x | 7.8x | 7.4x | 8.2x | 9.1x | 8.1x | 7.9x | 8.2x | 8.9x | 8.2x | 13.2x | 9.7x | 10.6x |
| Source: Capital IO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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